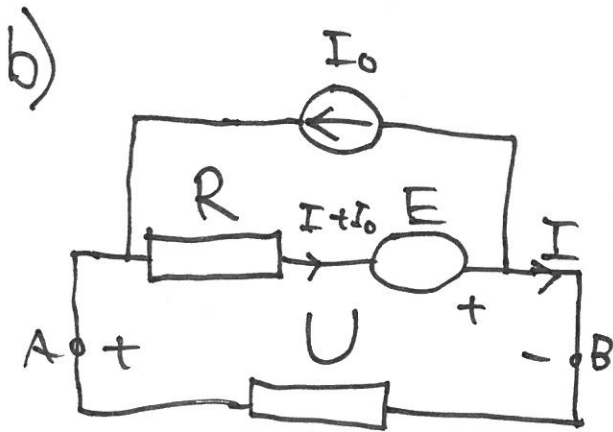


$$U = R \cdot (I - I_0) - E$$



$$U = R \cdot (I + I_0) - E$$